



Te Kawa Rautaki

Takina te kawa o *Ka Hikitia*, he kauhau manawaora, he kauhau manakōrero, he kauhau pūmanawa kia puta ki te whai ao.

Mā te aro ki te mana o te kōrero e hiki ake ai te mahi o te whare mātauranga mō te Māori, me te Māori. He whāiti, he hōhonu ngā tikanga o te rautaki nei, kia hāngai pū te whakaaro ki ngā pou, ki ngā whāinga, ki ngā mahi, kua e whānui te hao kei pore.

Te Ara Pūmanawa Māori

Kei te noho ko Te Ara Pūmanawa Māori hei pou ārahi i ngā whakaaro, i ngā mahi hoki a te Kāwanatanga, kia hikitia te whai a te Māori i te mātauranga. Ka aronui ki te kaha, ki te kapo, ki te pūmanawa tonu, kia mau ki te pai, kua ki te hē.

Nā whai anō, ko ngā pou tikanga e toru hei ara pūmanawa mō te mātauranga Māori:

- **Te Pūmanawa Māori:** he pito mata, e kore e mau
- **He Mana Tikanga:** he Māori, he mana tikanga, he Māori, he manawaora
- **Te Uri o Māia:** he ākongā uri nō Māia, he Māori ka tipua.

Ka takahia Te Ara Pūmanawa Māori, he ohu te kawa, kia māia, kia manawa, kia tupu ko te whaihanga hei hiki, hei hāpai i te Māori ki te tīhi o ōna wawata.

He nui anō hoki ngā pou tāngata o te whare mātauranga Māori – ngā ākongā, ngā mātua, ngā whānau, ngā iwi, ngā kaiako, ngā kura, ngā hapū Māori, ngā hinonga, te kāwanatanga hoki. Mā te koha a tēnā, mā te whakaronui o tēnā, mā te pūkenga o tēnā, mā te mōhio o tēnā, mā te kai a tēnā e hua ai te pai mō te mātauranga.

Heoi anō, ko tā te kāwanatanga, he aro kē ki ngā kaupapa manawaora, ki ngā tikanga ohu hoki kia hui te pūkenga, kia hui te kaha, o ngāi mātauranga, inā e takoto atu nei i Ripanga 1.

'He kōrero, he rauemi hoki ā te nui tamariki i te kāinga hei take kōrero, hei mahi tahi i te karāehe. Mīharo ana...Ka hoki rātou ki te kāinga ki te pātai ki ō rātou mātua mō te pounamu, ā, ka puta he kōrero kāore rawa i te mōhio... Hoki tonu atu ai ngā tamariki ki te kāinga ki te kōrero ki ō rātou whānau mō ngā momo pounamu nei – e ono, e whitu rānei ngā momo i whakāingoatia e tatou.'

– Kaiako

Ripanga 1: Te Ara Pūmanawa Māori i Te Mātauranga

<i>Whakarērea atu...</i>	<i>Me aronui ki...</i>
te whakatika hē	te whakamanawaora
ngā pōraruraru	te whaiwhai kaupapa
te whakatika ā kāwanatanga	te manaaki i te tangata, i ngā whakatau a te iwi kāinga
te aro ki te hē	whaka ākongā i te mātauranga
te whakaīti i a Māori	te mana ā iwi, hei mana motuhake
te tohutohu, te whakamōhio	te mahi tahi

Ako

Kei te mōhioia atu, ko te poutokomanawa o te whare mātauranga kia eke atu ai ngā momo ākongā ki te paerangi o Angitu, ko te pai o te whakaako. E ai hoki ki ngā kōrero taunaki ko te noho 'whanaunga' nei o te kaiako me te ākongā, ko te poapoa hoki a te kaiako kia rata te ākongā ki te ako ngā tikanga nui e rawe ai te ako.³

He tau utuutu te tikanga o te *ako*, tā te kaiako, tā te ākongā, ā, ka tupu ngā mahi a te kaiako i runga i te rangahau, kia āta hāngai te mahi, kia whakamātautauria e te wānanga o te whakaaro. Waihoki, mā te tau utuutu nei e tohu ai te piri o te ākongā ki te whānau, e kore e wehe.

He iwi kore, he mana kore, he tangata kore

E rua ngā āhuatanga o te ako:

- **Te mana reo, te mana tangata, te mana tikanga** – te mōhio, te whakamihī, te manaaki i te ākongā, ko wai ia?, nō whea ia?, he aha hoki ōna tikanga?; me
- **Te Mahi Ohu** – mā te mahi ohu a te ākongā Māori, a te whānau, a te hapū, a te iwi, ā te kaiako hoki e whai oranga tahi atu ai.

'Me kaha te taura hono ki a rātou, i aronui au ki ō rātou nā āhuatanga e mau nei rātou – ō rātou whakapapa, ngā mea e ngākaunui ana ki a rātou, te whakahua tika i ō rātou ingoa.... ka mutu he piki te hua, tutuki ana.'

– Kaiako

Nō te whāriki tahi te tikanga ā-iwi me te mātauranga, ā-whare mātauranga, ā-akoranga hoki. Ki te kāinga te noho o te tamariki Māori, o te ākongā Māori, o ō rātou whānau, hapū, iwi hoki hei Māori, hei pou i te whare mātauranga, ka piki, ka eke. Mā Te Marautanga o Aotearoa tēnei e tautoko, mā te āhei o ngā kura ki te whakarite i ō rātou ake kaupapa ako, tikanga ako hoki.

'Engari, e ai ki ā tatou kōrero, mā te rau, mā te kuhu hoki a te ākongā ki roto i te akomanga, ki ngā whakamātautau hoki e tohu mai te akoranga o te ākongā, te whakamātautau hoki o te ākongā. He rua kotahi nei, nō te manawa o te ākongā, nō te āhua hoki o te noho ki ngā tikanga o te kaiako, o te kaihakamātautau rānei.'

– Nuthall, 2001

Ka whaihua ai te tukutuku mana tikanga ā-iwi ki roto i te akoranga menā ka hāngai pū ki whakariterite i ngā tikanga whakaako me ngā akoranga o te ākongā ake.⁴ Ko ngā tohu o te tikanga whakaako pai, ko te whai wāhi o te ākongā ki te akoranga, ko te tika o te aromatawai, ko te tika anō o te whakahoki kōrero hei whakapakari ake i te ako.

Mā te mārama ki te pānga o te tikanga whakaako ki te hua o te ako e huri ai te ao mātauranga, otirā mā te kawea a te ākongā i ā rātou kete wānanga hei āhuatanga ako mā rātou anō. Me papahueke te ako, arā, kia whai tikanga te whakaako i ngā ākongā Māori, koinei tonu te kaupapa o *Ka Hikitia – Te Kauhō Manawaora*, kia hikitia, kia hāpainga te kete nui o te ako, kia mauri ora te ākongā Māori.

'Nā ōku kaiako, ka āhua mānauhea au ki te kaupapa i te whakākona mai. Heoi, ki te kore au e rata atu ki te kaiako, ka kore hoki e kaha ake te ako.'

– Tamaiti

3 Pere (1982); Nuthall (2001).

4 Alton-Lee (2003).



Ngā Pou o Te Whare Rautaki

E whā ngā pou whakamārama i ngā āhuatanga huringa. Mā te tū tahi, mā te mahi tahi a ngā pou nei e huanui mai ai te painga.

E toru ngā pou e aronui ana ki te āwhina i ngā ākonga Māori e tata ana ki te pari o te rua o te kore, koia ēnei:

- **Te Pārekereke** (Ngā akoranga kōhungahunga me ngā taumua i te kura tuatahi)
- **Te Taiako Mātātahi** (Tau 9, 10 rawa)
- **Te Reo Māori i Te Mātauranga** (Te whakarite, te whāngai whāinga matua) Te Ranga Takapau Ora

Ko tā te tuawhā he tino mau ki te ngākau o te tāhuhu kia mārama ki te kawa rautaki hei whakatutuki i ngā whāinga me ngā mahi a *Ka Hikitia – Te Kauhō Manawaora*. Me kaha te **ranga i te takapau ora**, hei hiki, hei hāpai i te kete nui o te ako mō ngā ākonga Māori, mā Te Tāhuhu o Te Mātauranga e kawē ka tahi, ka whāriki atu ki tari mātauranga kē ka rua, ka mutu ka puta ki te ao mātauranga.

Ehara i te mea ka kore e whai wāhi ki ētahi atu pou o te whare mātauranga. Ka pērā nā kia huri kē. Engari, ka mātua whakairo i ngā pou e whā nei hei whakarewa ake i te kauhō mātauranga kia manawaora ai a Ngāi Ākonga Māori ki te whai ao, ki te ao mārama.

Poutahi:

Te Pārekereke⁵

Ko tā poutahi he whakatakoto kia tika te pārekereke o te ako, o te ora mā te:

- uru ki ngā akoranga kōhungahunga kou ake nei;
- mauritau o te whakawhiti ki te kura;
- kai moata i te kupu, i te tau kia pakari ai;
- ohu o te ako kia kāinga ai te kura.⁶

Te take

He mea nui kia tika ai te ngaki i te pārekereke o te ako i ngā tau tōmua, kia māro ai te takahi i te ara o te kura, mātauranga tonu atu.⁷ Mua kai mātauranga, mau ana, mana ana.

Hei tā ngā kōrero whai mana, he ako i te kāinga, he ako i te kura, e mau ai, e whai hua ai te ako o te tamariki. Waihoki, ka rite nā te pai o te ako i te akoranga kōhungahunga, ka mau tonu atu, ā, kura tuarua rawa.⁸

‘Kia pai, kia tōmua te kai i te mātauranga hei kauhō ora mō te tamaiti – nōku anō te waimarie, te ngaki i te pārekereke o te whakāaro, o te hinengaro, o te manawa, kia ora ai.’

– He kaiako kōhungahunga

Ko tā Te Whāriki: He Whāriki Mātauranga mō ngā Mokopuna o Aotearoa: he hora i te takapau ako kōhungahunga. Ko rāua rāua ko *Ka Hikitia – Te Kauhō Manawaora*, he hāpai i te ako – te kaupapa whakaako, ako hoki i runga i te takapau o te utu, ka tangatawhenuatia te kura ki te ao o te tamaiti.

Manaakitia ngā whakawhitinga ki te kura, he mea hou ki ngā tamariki, ki ngā whānau, ki ngā kaiako anō hoki. He mea nui anō te whakawhitinga me ngā tau tuatahi hoki i te kura, ki ngā whakatutukitanga o te tamaiti kia 14 rā anō te pakeke. Ka tino mau tēnei tuāhuatanga ki te hunga pōhara, nā reira i wehe moata ai i te kura tuarua.⁹ Mua kai kōrero, mua kai kura, mau ana, mātātahi ana.

5 He āhuatanga whakatupu, mō te māra kai te tikanga.

6 Minitatanga Mō Ngā Wāhine (2004); Sylva et al. (2003).

7 E ai ki ngā kōrero a Wylie rāua ko Hipkins (2006) i te rangahau e kīa nei Ngā Tamariki Māia, ki te paku te māramatanga o te hanga tamariki 14 te pakeke ki ngā kōrero e pānuitia ana, ka kore hoki e aronui ki te pāngarau me te pūtaiao. Hei tā rāua anō me mātua mōhio ki te pānui, ki te tuhituhi ahakoa te kaupapa ako.

8 Desforges et al. (2003); Minitatanga Mō Ngā Wāhine (2004); Nechyba et al. (1999); OECD (2001); Sylva et al. (2003); Wylie & Hipkins (2006).

9 Bishop et al. (2003); Te Pou Taki Kōreno (2006); Rubie-Davies et al. (2006); Turner et al. (2003); Wylie & Hipkins (2006).

'Inā hoki, me aromātai te kaiako i āna mahi, me ngaio hoki ki te wānanga i ōna hua, huakore rānei, me ngā take i pērā ai. Ko tāku noa nei, me mātau te kaiako ki ngā kōrero rangahau me ngā tikanga whakaaako o te wā. Ehara i te mea me whai hipi noa i ngā kōrero nei engari, āta whakamātauriria kia mārāma ai tātou ki te tikanga o ā tātou mahi. Me āta arohāehāe tātou i ngā hua o te rangahau hei whāngai i tā tātou mahi.'

- **Tumuaki**

Mārāma ana te whakatau a ngā kōrero, mutu ana te tau tuatahi, o ngā iwi katoa kei raro kē ngā tamariki Māori e putu ana mō te pānuī me te tuhituhi, ahakoa rite te timatanga mai. Me te aha, he pērā hoki ngā tūmanako o ngā kaiako mō ngā tamariki Māori i te tau tuatahi.¹⁰ Ka haere nā te wā, ā, ka whai hoa a Raru rāua ko Hē, ko Tohe, ko Hīanga mā.¹¹

Mā te āta manaaki i te pārekereke o te ako, mā te kai tōmua i te kupu me te tau e tōtika ai te haere a ngā tamariki Māori me ō rātou whānau ki te kura, mā konei e rau ai ki te ako, e mau ai ki te kura, e mauriora atu ai ki te ao.¹²

'Manawapāi ana ahau ki ngā whakatutukitanga o ngāi tamatāne, he hokinga māhara ōku ki a au anō... Nō roto i ngā tau he rite te tukutuku māi i ngā porohitanga ki tōku karāehe. Engari, kāore noa i te hīanga. Mahue noa i a rātou te pai o te ako, te kai hoki o te ngākau.'

- **Tumuaki**

Pourua:

Te Taiako Mātātahi¹³

Ko tā te kaupapa nei he aronui ki te manaaki i te ako kia pai i te kura tuarua, māna ka kura wānanga atu, mā te:

- whai niho o te whakaako, mā te whai kiko o te ako mō ngā ākonga Māori i ngā Tau 9, 10 hoki;
- kaha atu o te uru a te ākonga ki ngā whiringa, ki ngā whakatau;
- pakari o ngā kaupapa whakangungu kaiako i runga i te tuarā o Taunakitanga, mā te pā whakawairua hoki o ngā kaiārahi;
- pai ake o te tikanga ohu a te whānau kia kāinga te kura, kia mau ki te ako, he whakatutukitanga te hua.

Hei tā *Ka Hikitia – Te Kauhō Manawaora* ka kāinga te noho o te ako ki te tamariki i te manaakitanga o te pārekereke o te ako ka tahi, i te kuhu ki ngā akoranga tōtika, whai take i te kura tuarua, kura wānanga atu ka rua.

E tohu ana a *Ka Hikitia – Te Kauhō Manawaora* i ngā kura kia tahuri rawa ki te manaaki i ngā ākonga Māori, ō rātou whānau, hapū, iwi hoki, ki te tautoko hoki i ō rātou haerenga mai ki te kura tuarua, ki te whakamōhio i a rātou ki te rangatiratanga o te mātauranga hei āhuatanga oranga ki a rātou, mō rātou anō. Me whakarongo ngā kura ki te reo ākonga, me manaaki tonu i a rātou i roto i ngā akomanga. Mā konei e whai kiko ai tēnei mea te ako (te ako tau utuutu), te pai o te whakaako, te mana hoki o te muka tangata whakaako.¹⁴

Me whai take anō ngā huarahi o te ako ki ngā ākonga Māori hei ara whakamau atu i a rātou ki kura wānanga anō, ki kaupapa whakangungu hoki. Me toro atu ngā kura wānanga ki ngā kura tuarua, ki ngā papakāinga ki te poapoa i a rātou, ki te kipakipa i ngā ākonga, ki te turaki i ngā taiepa, ki te whakatakoto i ā rātou kaupapa e tika ana mā rātou. Me pai ake te mahi ohu i waenganui i ngā kura, i ngā papakāinga Māori, i ngā mahi pakihī, i ngā hinonga kia whai take ai te ako, kia whai āwhina hoki ai te ākonga i a ia e takahi ana i te ara whai mātauranga, whai mahi.

Te take

Ahakoa e rite ana te whakatutukitanga o te nuinga o te hunga rangatahi ki iwi kē o te ao, kua nui atu ā tātou tamariki 14-18 tau te pakeke i ērā o whenua rite, kua wehe kē, kua huri kē i te kai mātauranga. Ko te pōuri rawa, he nui rawa te taitamariki Māori.

Mā te puta, mā te mau ki te ako, mā te whakatutuki a Taiohi Māori i ō rātou tau tuatahi i te kura tuarua (Tau 9 – Tau 10) e nohoroa ai te ako ki reira. Mā konei rawa e whai tohu tōtika ai

10 McNaughton et al. (2000); Rubie-Davies et al. (2006).

11 Cunningham (2004); Phillips & Smith (1997).

12 Cunningham (2004); Paris (2005); Phillips & Smith (1997); Wylie & Hipkins (2006).

13 He rite te hanga tamariki, arā, te mātātahi, e whai mātūranga ana ki te tai e pari ana, he ako te mahi, nā reira i taiako ai te ingoa.

14 Alton-Lee (2003); Bishop et al. (2001); Cook-Sather (2002); MacFarlane (2004); Tuata et al. (2004).



rātou, e whai huarahi atu hoki ki te kura wānanga, ki kaupapa whakangungu kē, kia whai oranga rātou me Aotearoa, te pātaka ohanga ka hua, te noho o te iwi ka tau.

Hei tā ngā kōrero, kāore i te mau tika ngā ākonga Māori i te nuinga o ngā kura tuarua i ō rātou tau tuatahi (Tau 9 – Tau 10)¹⁵, he kore puta, he tango, he pana rānei i te kura ngā take. Nō te tau 2006, ka wehe kore tohu mātauranga paetahi ko te 45 % o ngā ākonga Māori, ā-motu nei.¹⁶ Ka nui kē atu i ētahi rohe.¹⁷

Tērā ētahi kua mahue kē i te ako i te kura tuatahi (Tau 7, Tau 8 tonu) ā, he tika kia āta tirohia atu, engari hei tā ngā taunakitanga, ka tere rawa te huri i ngā Tau 9, Tau 10. Ka mea anō ko ngā tamatāne ka māharaharitia, hāunga te 12 te pakeke, engari ka 14 tau ka hinga rawa ki te pūitaitai o te mahi, ki te manawarau o te aro, ko taitama Māori tonu, ko rātou hoki o Te Moananui ā Kiwa.¹⁸ Ka parekura atu te hinga o te hunga ākonga nei, ka whai hoa hoki tēnei āhuatanga, ko te taiohitanga, ko te whakawhitinga hoki ki te kura tuarua.

Kei mate katoa i te pōuri, tērā ētahi o te hunga whakaako e puta ana ki te pai. Kua tikina atu te mānuka hei kawē mā rātou ki te paepae o Huriwhakaaro, māna e aronui mai ki te manaaki i te ākonga Māori kia ngātahi ai te takahi whakamua, whānau atu, iwi atu. Nā ēnei momo aronga kētanga ki te whakahou i ngā whakaaro me ngā tikanga mahi o te kaiako i tino whai hua ai te ako, te whakatutukitanga o te ākonga Māori.¹⁹ Koinei te whakahau a *Ka Hikitia – Te Kauhō Manawaora*, ka horahia te kauhauora nei ki te motu.

Ko ā Te Kotahitanga whakatau i whaitake ai te whakaako i te ākonga Māori ko ēnei:

‘Ka whakahoea rawatia e rātou te kauhō ngārara o te hara hei tikanga whakatau i te whakāekenga o ngāi ākonga Māori ki te paepae mātauranga (me whai kaupapa whakapakari, whakangungu hoki hei whakamana atu i tēnei); ā,

‘Kei te mōhio rātou me pēhea e huri ai te ihu o te waka ākonga Māori kia eke ki te pae o te mātauranga, ā, ka aronui anō ki te whakatutuki (me whai kaupapa whakapakari, whakangungu hoki hei whakamana anō i tēnei).’

– Bishop et al., 2003

Ko te kī a te kete rangahau, ka mau te ākonga ki te ako, ka tutuki pai ake hoki i a ia ōna whāinga menā ka kaha te muka ako i waenganui i te kaiako me te ākonga Māori, ka tōtika hoki te whakatauirā mai a te tumuaki i te tikanga ako.²⁰

He mana anō ō te noho ki waenganui i te tuakana, i te taina, i te hoa ki te mau o te ākonga ki te ako, ki te whakatutuki whāinga i te kura. Nō te taiohitanga tonu ka mana kē atu te hunga whakatipuranga nei i te whānau ki te whanonga, ki te āhua o te ākonga. Nā reira, me whai take te kura ki te āwhina i ngā ākonga, kia tautoko rātou i a rātou anō me ā rātau whiriwhiringa mai.

‘Me whakarongo mai ngā kura ki a tatou, ki ō tatou whakaaro tonu, i te mea kāore te katoa o tatou i te rata atu ki ō rātou tikanga ako.’

– Tamaiti

Ka tōmua ana te whiwhi a te ākonga me te whānau i ngā kōrero tōtika, āwhina hoki i te kura tuarua, ka pai kē atu te whakarite, te whiriwhiri hoki i ngā kaupapa hei ako, i ngā tohu mō Te Taumata Mātauranga a-Motu Kua Taea, me te whai mātauranga, whai mahi rānei ā muri atu.

15 Hei tauira, ko tā Wylie anō (2005) mō ngā taitama Māori, Pahiwika hoki o te Tau 10, ka kaha heke te āhuatanga o ā rātou mahi kura i ētahi iwi kē atu. He Māori, he Pahiwika rānei te rahinga neke atu i te haurua o te hunga ākonga o te Tau 10 e arokore ana, e manawarau ana.

16 http://www.educationcounts.govt.nz/statistics/maori_education/schooling/school_leavers/school_leavers_2006

17 Wylie & Hodgen (2007).

18 Wylie & Hipkins (2006).

19 Bishop et al. (2003); Bishop et al. (2007); Tahuri (2005); Timperley & Robinson (2001).

20 Alton-Lee (2003); Bishop et al. (2001); MacFarlane (2004); Tuata et al. (2004).

'Kā pai tonu atu menā ka whai āwhinatanga ki te whakariterite, ki te whakamāherehere hoki i ngā kaupapa ako me ngā rātaka mō ngā Tau 9 me te 10; otirā ko te Tau 9 rawa kia riro koe i te pai o ngā kaupapa ako i taua wā, ā, kura noa atu.'

– Tamaiti

Whai hua ana te nohoroa i te kura, te whai tohu hoki, hei tā te rangahau.²¹ Koinei te tino kaupapa o te noho mana o te Māori hei Māori ki te taumata o te mātauranga, o te manawaora hoki o Aotearoa.

Ko te kī a te *Rautaki Mātauranga Kura Wānanga 2007–12* me kaha te manaaki i te ako i ngā tau tuatahi i te kura tuarua kia hua mai ai te pai ā muri atu. Ahakoa te nui o ngā ākongā Māori kei roto i ngā kaupapa paetahi o ngā kura wānanga, kei te whai kē i ngā mahi e tika ana kia mau kē i a rātou i te kura tuarua. Ahakoa hoki mā ēnei momo kaupapa pae 1-3 e para te huarahi ki wānanga kē atu, kāore mā ēnei anake e whai hua ai te ākongā, te motu rānei.²² Nā reira ko tētahi o ngā whāinga o te *Rautaki Mātauranga Kura Wānanga 2007–12*, me whai tohu mātauranga pae 4 piki ake te tangata i mua i te ekenga ki te 25 tau te pakeke.

Mā te whakanui atu i te hunga whiwhi tohu whakauru ki te whare wānanga i te kura, e nui atu ai ngā ākongā Māori ka whiwhi tohu mātauranga pae 4 piki ake i mua i te ekenga ki te 25 tau.²³ Ka whakarite tikanga a *Ka Hikitia – Te Kauhō Manawaora* ki tēnei kaupapa mā te arotahi ki ngā āhuatanga e mau ai te ākongā Māori ki te kura hei tuakana, kia whiwhi tohu mātauranga tika hoki.

21 Corrigan (2006); Oreopoulos (2005).

22 Hei tā ngā rangahau a te tāhuhu, he iti noa te hua o te whiwhi tohu kaupae 1 – 3 i ngā kura wānanga mō te whai moni, mō te whai mahi rānei, engari anō ngā tohu o te kaupae 4 piki ake. Te *Rautaki Mātauranga Kura Wānanga 2007-2012*, Te Tāhuhu o Te Mātauranga (2006)

23 Te Tāhuhu o te Mātauranga (2007b).

Poutoru:

Te Reo Māori i Te Mātauranga

Te reo Māori

Ko te reo te manawapou o te iwi

Mā te kōrero

Te reo e ora ai

Mā te ora o te reo

Ka rangatira

Ko te reo te one matua o te tikanga. Ko te reo Māori i Aotearoa te manawapou e mana ai te tikanga Māori, e maurirere ai te wairua Māori, e toko ake ai te whakaaro Māori. Mā te reo Māori tonu e whai mana ai te ākongā Māori hei Māori, i te ao Māori, ki te ao Māori.

Ko tā te pou nei he manaaki i ngā momo huarahi reo Māori, arā, te reo rūmaki i ngā kura kaupapa Māori me te ako i te reo Māori i ngā kura reo Pākehā nei te reo kawē.

Me whai wāhi katoa ngā ākongā ki ngā kaupapa mātauranga reo Māori i te whare mātauranga menā koinā te hiahia. Mā te tautoko, mā ngā momo āwhinatanga e taea ai, kia whai kiko ai te kōunga o te whakaako, kia pakari ai te kupenga o te hunga whakaako.

Ka arotahi atu ki:

- te tika o te whakatakoto kaupapa hei whakatū kura reo Māori;
- te koi o ngā niho whakaako, te hua o te kiko ako, i te reo Māori, mā te reo Māori hoki;
- te whakapakari ake i te whakangungutanga kaiako kia kōunga ai te whakaako;
- te whakatupu i ngā pātaka kōrero taunaki e whaimana ai te mātauranga Māori.

Te take

Ko te reo te mauri o te māna

– Tā Hēmi Hēnare



He hua anō ō te reo Māori hei reo whaimana, hei taonga hoki mā ngā iwi o Aotearoa, ō te wānanga, ō te tikanga, ō te mātauranga, ō te ohanga, ō te iwi, ō te reo tonu. Ko tāna anō he hāpai, he whakanui i tō tātou mana ā-motu, he whakarei ake i te mana whenua o tō tātou iwi taketake, he whakamanawa, he whakamōmona hoki i te pātaka o te motu.

Ka whai take, ka whai hua rawa te hunga reo rua, toru tonu atu, ki tā ngā rangahau o rāwāhi. Kāore e herea te whakaaro, hihiri ana te mahara; ka reo rerekē, ka tiro rerekē anō ki te ao, me te aha, ka mōhio ki a ia anō, ki ōna anō tikanga, nā reira ka mōhio ki ngā tikanga o reo kē, o iwi kē.²⁴

Mā te whai i ngā huarahi ako reo Māori, tae atu ki te ako reo Māori i ngā kura reo Pākehā te reo kawē e whai hua haere ai ēnei āhuratanga.

He mea nui anō te whānau i roto i ngā kaupapa ako reo Māori, ā, koinei te hao o Te Rautaki Reo Māori a te kāwanatanga, me te tautoko mai a *Ka Hikitia – Te Kauhō Manawaora* kia hōrapa te puta ki te ao mātauranga.

‘Kei konei tō tātou kura hei tautoko i ō tātou whānau. Ki te kore e ora te reo i te kāinga – i te tautoko mai a te matua, a te tipuna rānei kia kōrerotia te reo – ka uaua i te kura, ka kore e whai mana te reo o ngā tamariki. Me mahi tahi te whānau me te kura kā tika.’

– Kaiako

Nō ngā tau 1980 i tipu mai ai te kaupapa mātauranga reo Māori e mōhiohia nei ināianei, ko te kōhanga reo tērā, ko te kura kaupapa Māori, ko te whārekura tonu, ā, whare wānanga noa. Nā te ūpoko pakaru o te Māori i para te huarahi whakaora i te reo Māori, kia Māori ai te tipu me te noho o te Māori i te ao Māori.

‘Mai anō i te tīmatanga i noho ai ko te kōhanga hei kaupapa manaaki i tō tātou kāinga, i ō tātou hapū, i ō tātou whānau hoki i te huarahi ora e tutuki ai i a tātou ō tātou wawata ki tā tātou i whakaritea ai.’

– Kai mahi

Kua rawaka te tipu i ngā tau 25 ka hori nei, kua tokomaha atu ngā kaikōrero reo Māori, kei te kōrerotia, kei te rangona, kei te whakamanahia te reo i tōna ake kāinga, i Aotearoa, i te ao anō hoki. Mai i te tau 2001, 100,000 ngā ākonga kua uru mai ki ngā kaupapa ako reo Māori i ngā kura wānanga.

Engari tērā ngā āhuratanga whakatara i te hunga whakaako rūmaki, aha rānei i te reo Māori, te tokoiti o ngā kaiako whai tohu, te kore o te whānui o ngā rauemi whakaako, ako hoki; te pai, te kore rānei o ngā tikanga whakaako puta noa i te ao mātauranga reo Māori. Me whai wāhi ngā tikanga whakatū kura reo Māori nei te kawē ki te hāpai i ngā wawata o te iwi, me whai wāhi hoki ki ngā whakaritenga mātauranga reo Māori pai rawa.

Kāore hoki he whāinga nui hei tiaki i te whāngai ō ki te mātauranga reo Māori. Mā te Kauwhata Huahua Mātauranga Reo Māori e whakaturia ana e te Tāhuhu o Te Mātauranga e tohu ngā whāinga matua mātauranga reo Māori hei hāpai mā te kāwanatanga i ngā tau 10 e tū nei mō ngā kaupapa mātauranga reo Māori te kawē, mātauranga reo Pākehā hoki te reo kawē. Ko te takapau hei papa, ko te whakakaha i ngā tikanga whakatū kura, whārekura hoki; ko te whakanui i ngā kaiako pai rawa, matatau ki te reo Māori, māia ki te whakaako i te marautanga i roto i te reo Māori; ko te whakakaha i ngā taura whanaungatanga ki ngā iwi me ngā rōpū Māori, e takahi whakamua atu ai ngā tamariki Māori i te huarahi mātauranga.

He iti kē te nuinga o ngā ākonga Māori i ngā kura rūmaki reo Māori, kura reo rua rānei i tērā o ngā kura reo Pākehā te reo kawē e whakataha atu ana, e ngaro kore take noa ana, e noho whakatau

ana.²⁵ Nā te manaaki pea o ēnei momo kura i ngā ākonga Māori kia mau ki te ako, kia hua ko te pai. He autai hoki ētahi, kei runga noa atu i te whaiwhai mātauranga, ki tā ngā kōrero o nātata nei mō ngā whakatutukitanga o ngā ākonga mātauranga rūmaki reo Māori. Kua hinga pai kē atu i ētahi ākonga ko ngā tohu NCEA, i ērā o ō rātou hoa i ngā kura reo Pākehā te reo kawē. Ko te mea kē, me hora atu tēnei āhuatanga ki te ao mātauranga reo Māori, me raranga ko ngā whare whakaako tino pai hei takapau manaaki i a Taiohi Māori.

‘He rawe ki a au te ako i ngā kōrero mō ōku iwi. Kua Raukawa tō tatou kura. Kei te manaaki ngā kaiako i a tatou kia kāinga te noho o tō tatou reo, ā tatou tikanga ki roto i a tatou, Māori atu, Raukawa atu.’

- Tamaiti

Ka ora anō te reo Māori i ngā kaupapa reo rūmaki rawa, hei tā ngā rangahau o te ao mō te mātauranga reo rūmaki, reo rua hoki.²⁶ Koinei te tikanga o ngā mahi a ngā whare whakaako i roto i te reo Māori.

Engari ehara anake ko te rūmaki ki te reo Māori te kaupapa o ngā kōhanga reo, o ngā kura kaupapa, o ngā wharekura, o ngā wānanga hoki. E kore e wehe te reo i te tikanga, i te mana hoki o te iwi. Koinei ngā poutokomanawa o te whareora o te tikanga, o te mātauranga, o te reo Māori tonu e ea ai ngā wawata o te iwi.

Nā ngā wānanga i nui atu ai te hunga pakeke Māori i whai mātauranga kura wānanga, kāore i te pērā i mua. Tokoiti noa ngā ākonga Māori i ngā kaupapa kura wānanga i mua i te tau 1999. Heoi anō, kei runga kē a Māori i Aotearoa nei mō te nuinga o te iwi whai mātauranga ki reira. Ko te mahi nui mā ngā ākonga Māori ko te piki ki ngā taumata kairangi o ngā kura wānanga.

He wāhi anō ō *Te Rautaki Mātauranga Kura Wānanga 2007–12* ki te ao kura wānanga mō te whakaako, mō te rangahau, mō te whakangungu kaiako hoki hei whakamanawa i ngā tikanga, i te mātauranga, i te reo Māori anō hoki. Ko tāna, he whakatairanga ake i te kete aronui o te wānanga, he whakamāro hoki i ngā tikanga here ki ngā whare kura wānanga katoa kia aronui ki te manaaki i ngā whakatutukitanga o ngā ākonga Māori me ngā wawata o ō rātou iwi. Inā te tauira, kei te whakatupu, kei te tiaki hoki ngā rōpū Māori me ngā iwi i ō rātou rawa hei pātaka

oranga mō te Māori, mō Aotearoa tonu. Ko tā ngā kura wānanga he whakahihiri i te mahara, he whakapupuke i te hangarau hei āwhina, kia roua e te Māori ngā whetū o te rangi.

‘Ko tā Te Amorangi Mātauranga Matua he kimi i ngā tāunakitanga o ngā whare kura wānanga e meā ana kei te mahi tāhi me te Māori ki te rangahau i ngā kōrero e pupuke ai ko te wānanga, e hihiri ai ko te mātauranga Māori hei whakatutuki i ngā kaupapa tupu e tūmanakohia ana e te Māori, hei ngaki tika hoki i ngā māra Māori mō te Māori, mō Aotearoa tonu.’

- Te Rautaki Mātauranga Kura Wānanga 2007-12

Pouwhā:

Te Ranga Takapau Ora²⁷

Ka mātua arotakehia, ka mirimiria hoki e te Tāhuhu o Te Mātauranga āna whakapaunga, āna kaupapa here, āna tikanga mahi, āna manaakitanga kia whai mana nui ai a *Ka Hikitia – Te Kauhō Manawaora* hei raranga takapau mātauranga hou mō te rau tau 21, e whai take ai mō ngā ākonga Māori.

‘... mā te tāhuhu e ārahi, e āwhina hoki te whakahoutanga kia mau te ao mātauranga ki te whakanui, ki te manaaki, ki te whakarangatira i ngā tamariki, rangatahi katoa, otirā, i ngā ākonga Māori, ngā ākonga o Kiwā²⁸, ngā ākonga motuhake hoki te tiaki.’

‘Me mātaara te tāhuhu kia rite, ki te ārahi, ki te manaaki i te whare mātauranga me ngā tari kāwanatanga kia tutuki pai ai ēnei whāinga.’

- Te Tauāki Whakamaunga Atu a Te Tāhuhu o Te Mātauranga 2007-2012

He mahi ohu te kawē i ngā kaupapa o *Ka Hikitia – Te Kauhō Manawaora*. Ka mātai te whakaaro ki:

25 Ministry of Education (2008)

26 Ministry of Education (2005a).

27 He ranga te mahi, he whakaoreore kia kaha ki te whakarite, arā, ki te takapau atu i tētahi āhuatanga hei whakaora, hei whakapai ake i te kaupapa.

28 Te Moananui ā Kiwa



- ngā tohu rangatira o te pā whakawairua²⁹ i te ao mātauranga Māori, kia kaha hoki ngā taura here i Te Tāhuhu o Te Mātauranga, puta noa i te whare mātauranga;
- te whakanui atu i ngā tāngata kua taunga kē ki te mahi tahi me te Māori
- te whakakaha atu i te manaakitanga o ngā huanga me he pounamu,
- te ngaki, ki te whakaora i ngā kōrero a Rangahau mō ngā take e whai hua ai te Māori

Te take

Kia mau i ngā kaimahi katoa o te tāhuhu me ētahi atu tari ngā tikanga o *Ka Hikitia – Te Kauhō Manawaora* hei tikanga mahi tonu mā rātou, ao noa, pō noa. Kaua mā ngā kaimahi Māori anake, mā te rōpū Māori rānei e kawē.

Kia pā whakawairua, kia tuarā whānui hoki te aro o te tāhuhu ki ōna hoa tari kāwanatanga, ki ngā tari mātauranga rawa. Mā te whakamāro i ngā here ki tari kāwanatanga kē e taea ai, arā, ki Te Tari Arotake, ki Te Amorangī Mātauranga Matua, ki Te Mana Tohu Mātauranga o Aotearoa, Ki Rapuara, ki Te Kura ā-Tuhi, ki Te Pouherenga Kaiako, ki Te Puni Kōkiri hoki.

Kei te hiahia hoki te tāhuhu ki te whakaputa i *Ka Hikitia – Te Kauhō Manawaora* ki te ao mārama, kia rautakirite hoki ai ngā kaupapa mātauranga o ngā iwi me ngā rōpū Māori. Mā te pai o te whakawhiti kōrero, o te whāngai a te tāhuhu i ngā kōrero ki ngā iwi me ngā rōpū Māori, mā te kaha hoki o ngā taura here tawhito, hou rānei, e mau ai ngā tikanga o *Ka Hikitia – Te Kauhō Manawaora*.

Me māia te hunga takatū me te Māori hoki, e hikitia ai, e hāpainga ai te manawa mātauranga mō te Māori. Nā reira, ka pau te manaakitanga a te tāhuhu ki āna kaimahi kia māia, kia kanohi, kia ngākau Māori te tiaki i a Māori anō, kia mōhio ai rātou me pēhea te takatū kia whai hua ai ngā ākongā Māori. Kei te whakaritea ināianei he kaupapa rangahau i ngā whakaaro, i te māiatanga, i ngā tikanga mahi o ngā kaimahi hei āhuatanga whakamātautau i tēnei whāinga.

Ko te rarautanga atu ki te pātaka taunakitanga te aronga nui hei whakatutuki i ngā whāinga o *Ka Hikitia – Te Kauhō Manawaora*, māna e whāki ngā tikanga e whai hua ai te Māori, e whai take

ai ki te Māori, hei arataki i te tāhuhu. Nā reira, me tomo ngā kaimahi ki roto i te pātaka. Me whaiwhai hoki ngā kōrero a ngā iwi me ngā rōpū Māori hei whāngai i te mahi a te tāhuhu kia tutuki i ngā ākongā Māori ā rātou whāinga.

He hoa piritahi a Kawenga rāua ko Tiaki. Ko tā te tāhuhu he whakanui i ngā tikanga e tiaki ana i ngā hua o te mahi, mā te whakamātautau, mā te whakamahere hoki i ngā mahi.

Mā te takitukutuku i ngā tirohanga me ngā pūrongo ki ngā huanga me ngā whāinga matua o *Ka Hikitia – Te Kauhō Manawaora* e mārama ai te arotahi a te tāhuhu – a te ao mātauranga tonu – ki ngā kaupapa hei painga mō te Māori ki tāna hoki i whakatau ai, ā, mā reira e huri ai te ihu kāwanatanga ki te whakatikatika, ki te manaaki mai.

Te Aro Whakataka

Mā te aro ki ngā tikanga whakataka i whakamanahia ai e ngā taunakitanga hei āhuatanga whakahuri tai, e tohu ki ngā pou e whā kua kōrerotia i runga ake nei, me pēhea te huri, me whakataka ki hea.

Mā *Ka Hikitia – He Kauhō Manawaora* e whāriki atu ngā tikanga e whai hua mātauranga ai te ākongā i ngā kura tuarua hei ara takahi mōna kia kairangi atu te whai mātauranga i ngā kura wānanga, koinei te hao o ngā whāinga matua o te *Rautaki Mātauranga Kura Wānanga 2007-12*.

Mā ngā tikanga whakataka nei e hihiko ai te manawa o ngā mātauranga kia hikitia ake te mahi hei painga mō ngā ākongā Māori mā te;

- whakapakari ake i ngā kaiako kia hihiri rawa ai te mahara, kia tino māia ai te tangata;
- pā whakawairua i te hunga amorangī;
- whakatau, mā te whāngai hoki i ngā whāinga matua mō te reo Māori i te mātauranga
- kaha ake o te whai a ngā whānau, a ngā hapū, a ngā iwi i te mātauranga; ā, mā te whakamāro i ngā taurahere ki ngā tari kia ohu ai te tikanga mahi.

29 He kupu whakarite mō te rangatira. I ngā wā o te raru, o te tohe ka hui katoa atu te marea ki a ia ka kiia ai hepā whakawairua mō rātau.

Ki te whakapakari ake i ngā kaiako kia hihiri rawa ai te mahara, kia tino māia ai te tangata, me mātua tika ngā kaupapa whakangungu tuatahi i ngā kaiako, me mau tonu ki te ara whakangungu. Ka autai te karawhiu a te mahi whakaako, ka whai hua ai ngā ākonga, puta noa i te whare mātauranga.³⁰ Nā ngā kaupapa whakangungu tuatahi mō ngā kaiako i whai tikanga whakaako ai ngā kaiako, nō muri ka whakakīki haere nā. Nā te rangahau, kua mōhiotia kētia ngā āhuatanga whakaako, whakangungu kaiako hoki e whai hua ake ai ngā ākonga Māori i ngā akoranga me ngā kura kōhungahunga.³¹ Me te aha anō, ka kaha tonu te rangahau me te whakatupu mātauranga whai kiko, whai hua hei pātaka taunakitanga, otirā ia hei pou nui mō te whare whakangungu kaiako.

Mōhio tonu ēnei kaiako, mau ana i a rātou ngā ākonga Māori i roto i ō rātou akomanga, i te mea, he mānāki te whakaako, he pai te kōrero tahi, rāta atu, rāta māi, rangatira anā tērā hei Māori, mānā anā te kuhu i a rātou anō hei tangata.

- Bishop et al, 2006

Me tōtika ake te kuhu i ngā kaupapa whakangungu kaiako kia whai tikanga whakataka hei whakapakari i ngā whakaritenga whakaako i ngā kura me ngā akoranga kōhungahunga. He mea nui anō te whakapakari i ngā kaiako i ngā kura wānanga, i ngā tau paetahi tonu, kia māia ai te whakaako. Me whakapakari ake hoki i ngā tohu mātauranga o ngā kaiako o ngā akoranga kōhungahunga.

Ki te pā whakawairua te hunga amorangi, me whai rangatira e mōhio ana, e mahi ana, e kauhau ana i te rongopai mō ngā ākonga Māori, ā, e takatū ana ki te mahi tahi me ngā whānau, hapū, iwi hoki; he wānanga tahi, he mahi tahi, he oranga tahi ngā tikanga. Hei tā ngā kōrero taunaki, ka whai painga atu ngā ākonga menā ka manaaki te tumuaki i ngā tikanga whakaako,

ako hoki hei tikanga tumuaki mōna anō, ka kuhu hoki ki roto i ngā kaupapa whakangungu kaiako.³² Mā te whakahāngai i ō rātou whakaaro ki ngā tikanga ako whai kiko, e kaha ake ai te whai hua a te ākonga Māori, ko te painga tonu atu ko tērā.

Mā te whakatau, mā te whāngai hoki i ngā whāinga mātua mō te mātauranga reo Māori kia whai painga atu ngā ākonga e whai wāhi ai rātou ki ngā momo kete rangatira o te mātauranga reo Māori. Me matatau ngā kaiako ki te reo Māori, me whai kiko te whakaako, hei whakaputa i ngā ākonga ki te pae tawhiti. Hei tā ngā kōrero taunaki me moata, me pai rawa te rūmaki ki te reo kia tika ai te kōrero reo rua, me ū tonu ki roto i te reo kia ono tau noa atu e pai hoki ai te kōrero reo rua. Kia tika, kia pai ngā kōrero ki ngā mātua me ngā whānau mō ngā tikanga pai o te ako i roto i te reo Māori, kia tika hoki ai te kōwhiri huarahi mātauranga.

Me kaha ake te whai a ngā whānau, a ngā hapū, a ngā iwi i te mātauranga, ka mutu he mau ki te ako, he whai i te wānanga, he painga tonu ngā hua. He mea nui rawa te tautoko a ngā mātua me ngā whānau i a rātou tamariki, pārekereke māi.³³ Hei tā ngā kōrero taunaki, ka rangatira atu ngā hua menā ka ū ngā mātua ki te āwhina, ki te tautoko i ngā mahi akoako i te kura.³⁴ Tōna tikanga me kāinga te noho o ngā mātua me ngā whānau ki ngā kaupapa akoako o a rātou tamariki, me kuhu, me ngohe, me oreore.

'He koanga ngākau te whakawhitiwhiti kōrero ki ngā kaiako, kanohi ki te kanohi. Mōhio pai kē atu tatou ki ngā mahi o te kura. Kua tino huri te ao i tō tatou. Kāore ā tatou rorohiko; kāore hoki he wāea ā ētahi o tatou! Mō tatou nei, he tika me puta ngā mātua ki te āwhina i a tatou tamariki. Ko tā rātou he akoako, ko tā tatou he tautoko.'

- He whānau o tētahi kura tuatahi

He aha tā te whānau whakarangatira i te ako a te tamaiti? Me pārekereke te whai mātauranga, kōhungahunga, kura tuatahi hoki. Me pai, me tika ngā mahi, ngā tikanga o te kāinga, ki waho anō hoki. Hei tā ngā kōrero taunaki mō ngā kaupapa e kawea ana ināianei i roto i ngā kura, ka whai hua te ako menā kei reira

30 Alton-Lee (2003); Benseman et al. (2005); May et al. (2004); Wylie et al. (2004).

31 Hei tauira, hei tā ngā taunakitanga, ko te whakaako whai kiko;

- ko te whakaako a Hokinga Wānanga, he ako tōna kaupapa, e whai wāhi ana ki te mana o ngā tikanga ā-iwi, he whiri taura tangata tāna mahi e whai hua ai te katoa; me
- te whakaako e whakamātautau ana te kaiako i a ia anō, āna tikanga ake, me tana whakahauhau anō i ngā ākonga Māori kia whāia e rātou te iti kahurangi o te mātauranga.

Bishop et al. (2003); Mitchell & Cubey (2003); Timperley et al. (2006).

32 Timperley & Robinson (2001); Timperley & Wiseman (2003).

33 Biddulph et al. (2003); Desforges et al. (2003); Silva & Stanton (1996); Sylva et al. (2003).

34 Biddulph et al. (2003); Bishop & Glynn (1999).



hoki te whānau e mahi tahi ana me te kura, me te kaiako, mana kē tētahi, mana kē tētahi.³⁵

Tūturu, me mahi tahi me ngā iwi, Māori hoki, e hikitia ai te manawa mātauranga o te Māori. Mā te mahi tahi me ngā whānau, hapū, iwi, rūpū Māori hoki e kāinga ai te whakatupu kaupapa hei kukume i ngā mātua me ngā whānau ki roto i ngā kaupapa akoako o ā rātou tamariki. Otirā ka whai wāhi hoki te pā ki te whakahauhau kia nui atu ai ngā painga.³⁶

Me whakamāro i ngā taurahere ki ngā tari kia ohu ai te tikanga mahi kia whai hua ai te ohu kāwanatanga, te kete a tēnā, te koha a tēnā. Me tahuri rawa te tāhuhu ki te whakakaha i ngā taurahere kāwanatanga, tētahi ki tētahi, me amorangi te karawhiu ki ngā ringa mātauranga kia pau katoa te aro ki te hiki tahi, ki te hāpai tahi i te kauhou manawaora o te Māori. Me ohu te whakamana i *Ka Hikitia – Te Kauhou Manawaora* kia kotahi ai te aro a te iwi mātauranga, ngā ringa, ngā waewae, mā reira anō e mana ake ai te tukutuku a ngā tari kāwanatanga i ā rātou āwhinatanga e wawe tika ai te tautoko, te whakatutuki.

Te Mahere Mahi

Ko tā te rautaki mahere atu nei ko te aro whakataka atu i ngā tau e rima e tū nei. Ka whakairohia ngā whāinga o *Ka Hikitia – Te Kauhou Manawaora* ki ia pou, he mahi tonu hei pākati whakatutuki, he whāinga whakanikoniko anō hei tirotiro. Tupu ana te kōrero a Taunaki, tupu hoki te mahi a Rautaki.

Kua whakaritea he whāinga hei tiaki i ngā whakatutukitanga. He whāinga wawata e taea ai, ā, whāia noatia kia tutuki, huri ake, aro atu. He tikanga tirotiro anō ō te tāhuhu hei tiaki i tana takahi whakamua, he pūrongo te puta ki *Ngā Haeata Mātauranga: Te Pūrongo ā-Tau mō Te Mātauranga Māori*, ki te pā ipurangi hoki o te tāhuhu <http://www.educationcounts.govt.nz/>.

35 Tahuri (2005).

36 Alton-Lee (2003); Bishop et al. (1999); Du-Four (2004); Tahuri (2005).

1

POUTAHI: TE PĀREKEREKE

Ko ngā whāinga matua hei whakatutuki:

- › kia uru ki ngā akoranga kōhungahunga kou ake nei;
- › kia mauritau te whakawhiti ki te kura;
- › kia kai moata i te kupu, i te tau, kia pakari ai;
- › kia ohu te ako, kia kāinga ai te kura.³⁸



NGĀ WHĀINGA	NGĀ MAHI
<p>Me tokomaha tonu ngā tamariki Māori ka whakauru atu ki ngā akoranga kōhungahunga.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Te whakapakari i te wharekōrero-ā-motu¹ kia pōhiritia ngā whanau ki te marae o te akoranga kōhungahunga, ki te āwhina hoki i a rātau ki te āta kōwhiri i ngā huarahi akoranga kōhungahunga. ■ Kia arotahi ai ngā rauāwhina o Te Tāhuhu o te Mātauranga ki te whakatū tahi me te whānau, te iwi, te Māori hoki he kaupapa akoranga kōhungahunga ā-hapori hou ki ngā wāhi kei te tokoiti te hunga e uru ana ki te akoranga kōhungahunga. ■ Te arotake, te arotahi hoki i te Kaupapa Tomokia Te Akoranga Kōhungahunga hei whakapiki i te hiahia o ngā whānau ki ngā wāhi e tokoiti ana te uru mai.
<p>Te whakapai ake i te kounga o ngā ratonga akoranga kōhungahunga e noho nei te tamariki Māori.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Te whakatū kaupapa aromatawai mō te kounga o te tiaki i te ako o te tamariki Māori kei te akoranga kōhungahunga. ■ Ka tirohia anō ngā tikanga tuku tamariki, aromatawai hoki, kia rite te uru a te tamariki Māori ki ngā āwhinatanga wawao o te mātauranga motuhake. ■ Te whakapakari i ngā tikanga whakature mō te whakamana i ngā akoranga kōhungahunga pai ana te ako, te tiaki hoki i te Māori. ■ Tuituia ki roto i ngā kaupapa whakapakari kaiako kōhungahunga ngā kōrero e whakaatu ana i te tikanga whai hua mā te tamariki Māori, hei whakanihoniho i te ako. ■ Te whakanui atu i te tautoko i ngā whānau Māori me ā rātau tamariki kia wawe te mau i ngā kaupapa āwhina wawao mō ngā tamariki i raro i te rima tau me whai mātauranga motuhake.
<p>Te whakapakari ake i te kounga o te mahi ako a ngā akoranga kōhungahunga reo Māori.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Te raranga tahi i tētahi kete whai hua, e whakamārama ana i te tautoko a Te Tāhuhu o te Mātauranga i Te Kaitiaki-ā-Motu Te Kōhanga Reo hei kete ārahi i ngā kōhanga reo o te motu. ■ Te tautoko i ngā kaiako o ngā akoranga kōhungahunga reo Māori ki te whakarangatira ake i ō rātau tohu kia mana ai ki tō ngā tikanga rēhita kaiako te rite. ■ Te whatu i ngā tauira reo Māori kairangi nei e tika ana mō te akoranga kōhungahunga hei tautoko i te kounga o te ako. ■ Te whāngai i ngā kaupapa rangahau, whakatupu hoki ki te kohikohi mōhiotanga hei tautoko i te paeroa o ngā tikanga whakapakari i ngā akoranga kōhungahunga reo Māori.
<p>Kia pai ake te haere ki te kura.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Te whakatū kaupapa āwhina, whakamōhio hei tautoko i ngā whānau me ā rātau tamariki kia ngāwari ai te whakawhiti ki te kura. ■ Te raranga i tētahi 'kete whakawhiti', ā, mā te mahi whakangungu kaiako e tautoko ngā kaiako i ngā akoranga kōhungahunga, i te kura rānei, ki te mahi tahi me ngā whānau e ngāwari tika ai te whakawhiti a ngā ākonga Māori mai i te akoranga kōhungahunga ki te kura. ■ Te whakatū kaupapa aromatawai hei whāinga matua mō ngā tau 2008–09 me 2009–10, hei whakamōhio atu me he kiko anō o te whakawhiti ki te kura mō ngā tamariki Māori. ■ Te āwhina i ngā kura ki te hao i ngā rangahau pai rawa mō te ako i roto i ngā akoranga kōhungahunga hei hāpai i te kounga o te whakaako i ngā tau tōmua i te kura.



NGĀ WHĀINGA	NGĀ MAHI
<p>Te whakapai ake i te ako o ngā ākonga Māori ki te tuhi, ki te pānui, ki te tataui i te rātau tau tōmua i te kura.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Te arotake i ngā whakapaunga pūtea mō Te Whakatika Pānui kia tika ōrite ai te whakauru ā-motu nei ki ngā ākonga e hapa ana, ā, he tika me uru. Te whakawhānui atu i te ako i te Kaupapa Whakapakari Tākupu me te arotahi ki ngā ākonga o te Tau 1, Tau 2 i ngā kura nui ake ngā ākonga Māori, ā, ko te tautoko hoki a ngā Āpiha Whāngai Tākupu a-rohe i tēnei kaupapa. Te whakatupu i tētahi kaupapa Whakapakari Tākupu tōna rite mō ngā akoranga reo Māori nei te kawae. Te whatu i tētahi tikanga aromatawai 'tau tōmua' mō te ako tākupu mō ngā Tau 1 ki te Tau 4 hei tautoko i te kaiako ki te whakatakoto whāinga mārama nei mō te kai kupu a te ākonga. Kia arotahi atu ngā kaupapa whakapakari kura ki ngā whāinga tākupu i ngā Tau 1 ki te 4 i ngā kura taupae tahi ki te toru. Kia kaha tonu ki te whakapakari i te kaupapa tataui mō ngā ākonga Māori i ngā Tau 1 me te 2. Te whāngai i ngā kōrero rangahau i whai hua ai te ākonga Māori ki roto i ngā kaupapa whakapakari kaiako.
<p>Te kaha tōtō i ngā whānau Māori kia hou mai ki roto i te whare ako o ā rātau tamariki i ngā tau tōmua.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Me raranga atu ngā rau rangahau e tautoko ana i te whai wāhi a te whānau ki te huarahi o te ako, ki roto katoa i ngā kirimana whakangungu, aromatawai me ngā kaupapa whakapakari kaiārahi hoki, kairangi nei te rite. Te whakapakari i ngā whiringatahi tākupu o te kura me te kāinga mā te āwhina i ngā kura ki te rapu kaupapa tākupu pai rawa hei whai; pēnei i te kaupapa Pānui Ngātahi. Te āwhina i ngā whānau kia whai wāhi ai rātou ki te whakatinana i te New Zealand Curriculum me Te Marautanga o Aotearoa 2008-10. Te whakatupu kaupapa tākupu noho kāinga hei āwhina i ngā whānau e whai tamariki ana i roto i ngā akoranga reo Māori nei te kawae. Te tiki atu i ngā kaupapa whakawhiti kōrero me ētahi atu rauemi hei whakamārama atu he aha ngā hua me tāpae mai ngā akoranga kōhungahunga me ngā kura ki te whānau e pā ana ki te ako me te whakaako, me ō rātau tikanga mana hei mātua/whānau hoki. Mā te kaupapa mahi ohu me ngā iwi, ka tautokona te iwi ki te whakapakari hapū, whānau hoki ki te whai wāhi ki te akoranga kōhungahunga, ki te kura anō i ngā tau tōmua.

NGĀ WHĀINGA HEI WHAKAĒKE	NGĀ HUANGA O TE RIMA TAU
<p>Kia piki ake te ōrau o ngā tamariki Māori e tīmata ana ki te kura kua ahu mai i ngā akoranga kōhungahunga, mai i te 90 % i te tau 2006 ki te 95 % ā te tau 2012.</p> <p>Kia piki ake ngā tau toharite pānui o Te Kaupapa Rangahau i Te Kaneke Tākupu o Te Ao mō ngā ākonga Māori i te Tau 5 kia piki 7% i mua i te tau 2011.</p> <p>Kia nui atu te tokomaha o ngā ākonga Māori i ngā akoranga reo Pākehā nei te reo kawae e whakaeke ana i te taumata 4 piki ake rānei i te kauwhata tau i te paunga o Tau 2, kia rite, kia nui atu rānei i te tokomaha o tau iwi i mua i te paunga o te tau 2015 i ngā kura e tino whai ana i ngā kaupapa whakapakari kaiako.</p>	<p>E ōrite ana te haere a ngā tamariki Māori toru ki te whā tau te pakeke ki te akoranga kōhungahunga, ki te uru a ngā tamariki o iwi kē.</p> <p>E whakarangatiratia ana, e whakamanahia ana te ahurei o ngā tikanga Māori e ngā akoranga kōhungahunga.</p> <p>Kua tino piki ake te nui o ngā kaiako Māori whai tohu mātauranga i roto i ngā akoranga kōhungahunga.</p> <p>E āwhinatia ana ngā tamariki Māori me ō rātau whānau e ngā akoranga kōhungahunga me ngā kura kia tika te whakawhiti atu ki te kura.</p> <p>E noho ana ngā tamariki Māori ki ngā pae tākupu e tika ā-motu ana i mua i te paunga o ngā rua tau tōmua ki te kura.</p> <p>E tautokona ana, e whai kaupapa ana, e whai rauemi ana, e whai kōrero ana ngā whānau hei āwhina i ā rātau ki te tiaki i te ako a ā rātau tamariki i ngā tau tōmua.</p> <p>E whai wāhi ana ngā iwi ki ngā tikanga tiaki i te kōunga, i te uru hoki ki ngā akoranga kōhungahunga.</p>

POURUA:

TE TAIAKO MĀTĀTAHI



Ko ngā whāinga mātua hei whakatutuki:

- › kia whai niho te whakāako, kia whai kiko te ako mō ngā ākongā Māori i ngā Tau 9, 10 hoki;
- › kia kaha ake te uru a te ākongā ki ngā whiringa, ki ngā whakatāu;
- › kia whaihua ngā kaupapa whakangungu kaiako, kia pā whakawairua te kawe a te hunga ārahi;
- › kia ohu te tikanga, kura te whānau, whānau te kura, kia mau, kia tau ki te ako, he whakatutukitanga te kai.

NGĀ WHĀINGA	NGĀ MAHI
<p>Te tautoko i ngā tumuaki ki te tiaki i ngā ākongā Māori, kia mau ki te kura, kia tau ki te ako, kia hua ko te pai.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Whakatōkia te kaupapa Te Ranga a Kiwi i Te Tira Tumuaki, kia mau te ākongā Māori ki te kura, ki te ako, kia hua ko te pai. ■ Kia pau te kaha ki te whakangungu i te hunga kaiārahi ki ngā tikanga mau i te ākongā Māori ki te kura, ki te ako, ki te whakatutuki kaupapa hoki. ■ Kia manaakitia te tikanga o Tuari rāua ko Toha i te tēpu kai a ngā tumuaki kaha nei ki te hiki i ngā ākongā Māori ki te pae o Tutuki; ko tēnā me tana rourou, ko tēnā me tana rourou. ■ Te whakapakari i ngā kaupapa whakarite mahere, pūrongo hoki mā te whakahau kia whakahāngatia te aro a ngā kura ki te pupuri, ki te ako, ki te whakatutukitanga o ngā ākongā Māori. ■ te whakakaha i Ngā Aratohu Whakahaere a-Motu kia mau ngā kura ki te whakarite whāinga i ā rātau tūtohinga hei hiki i te mau, i te ako, i te whakatutukitanga o ngā ākongā Māori.
<p>Te whakapiki i te whaikikotanga o te ako me te whakaako mō ngā ākongā Māori i ngā Tau 9 me te 10.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Te whāngai atu i ngā kai tōtika o te rangahau mō ngā tikanga whai take mō ngā ākongā Māori ki ngā kaupapa whakangungu kaiako katoa. ■ Te mahi tahi me Te Pouherenga Kaiako o Aotearoa ki te whakarite i ngā paerewa tuatahi mō te whakangungu kaiako hei tikanga whakanihoniho i te whakaako, whakakikokiko i te ako a ngā ākongā Māori, hei whakaeke mā te kaiako. ■ Te wānanga i ngā kaupapa āwhina i te reo o ngā ākongā Māori e whakawhiti mai ana i te kura Māori ki te kura reo Pākehā nei te kawē. ■ Āta whakamātautauria ngā niho o ētahi kaupapa whakangungu, ā, ko ngā kaupapa e tino tō ana i ngā hua o te whakatutukitanga o ngā ākongā Māori, ka tukuna ki ngā kaiako o ngā Tau 9 me 10 i ngā kura kei reira te marea o te ākongā Māori. ■ Me whakarite kia tohua mai i roto i ngā arotakenga te pānga kiko o ngā kaupapa whakangungu kaiako mō te whakanui i ngā painga mō te Māori.
<p>Me pai ake te tautoko i ngā ākongā Māori i ngā Tau 9 me te 10 ki te whakarite i te ara mātauranga hei whai mā rātau.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Me noho tahi ki Rapuara me ētahi atu tari ki te whakatupu i ngā whakaritenga whai mahi umanga mō te Māori, me te aha anō, me para huarahi hou ki te tautoko i ngā ākongā Māori me ō rātau whānau ki te āta whakarite i ngā huarahi mātauranga ki mua, ā, me te whakamātautau i ngā take o aua huarahi. ■ me mārama kē atu ngā mātua me ngā whānau ki NCEA me ngā whiriwhiringa whai tohu mātauranga whai take.



NGĀ WHĀINGA	NGĀ MAHI
<p>Tautokona ngā ākonga Māori kia noho ki te kura, kia mau ki te ako.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Me mahi tahi me ngā whānau ki te whakapakari ake i a Wharekōrero, te huinga whakaaro mō rātou, hei whakanui i te pai o te rite o te noho ki te kura, me te mea nei mā te roa o te noho e whai hua ai te ako mō ā rātau tamariki. ■ Me whai rau kōrero tōtika hei raranga whāriki mau ākonga, hei ārahi, hei tautoko hoki i ngā kura ki te whakawhitiwhiti kōrero, rātau ki a rātau, ki ō rātau hapori Māori hoki. ■ Tukuna ki ngā kura he rauemi hei whakapiki i ō rātau māia ki te tātari, ki te whakamahi i ngā kōrero tataunga mō te rite o te putanga o te ākonga Māori ki te kura hei whakapakari i ā rātau tikanga mau ākonga. ■ Tirohia rawatia ngā kura, nui nei ngā tamariki e whakaaetia ana kia wehe moata i te kura, kātahi ka whakatōkia ai he rautaki mō ngā ākonga o ngā Tau 9 me te 10 hei pupuri tonu i a rātau ki te whai i te mātauranga. ■ Tirohia ētahi tikanga rautaki hei āwhina i ngā ākonga Māori i ngā Tau 7 me 8 kia noho rātou ki te kura, kia mau ki te ako, hei tohu i ngā whāinga whai muri atu. ■ Rarangahia he kete, hangarau ana tērā te wehi, hei tautoko i ngā kura ki te whakatau i ngā reo ākonga ki roto i ngā whakaritenga whakapai mō ō rātau kura. ■ Te whakakaha ake i ngā rautaki hei whakamau i ngā ākonga Māori ki te kura, ki te whai mātauranga rānei, ā, e whai hua ana te ako, e whai kiko ana te whakatutukitanga. ■ Me koi ngā niho o te rautaki o te whare mātauranga mō te tuku pūmanawa taiohi, tamatāne Māori rawa.

NGĀ WHĀINGA HEI WHAKAEKE	NGĀ HUANGA O TE RIMA TAU
<p>Kia tokomaha atu ngā ākonga Māori e mutu ana i te kura, e whiwhi ana i te tohu whakauru whare wānanga mai i te 14.8% i te tau 2006 ki te 30% ā te tau 2012.</p> <p>Kia nui atu te tokomaha o ngā ākonga Māori o te Tau 11 e eke ana ki ngā paearu pānui, tatau hoki mō NCEA taumata 1 mai i te 59.4% i te tau 2006 kia rite, kia piki ake rānei i te rahi o te hunga kore Māori ā te tau 2012.</p> <p>Kia tokomaha atu ngā ākonga Māori whai NCEA taumata 2 piki ake, e wehe ana i te kura mai i te 36.7% i te tau 2006 ki te 55% ā te tau 2012.</p> <p>Kia tokoiti iho ngā whakatau ākonga Māori i te Tau 9 me te Tau 10 mā te 20% mai i te 4.1% i te tau 2006 ki te 3.3% ā te tau 2012.</p> <p>Kia tokomaha atu ngā ākonga Māori 17½ tau te pakeke e noho ana ki te kura mai i te 39.1% i te tau 2006 ki te 50% ā te tau 2012.</p> <p>Kia nui atu te tokomaha o ngā Māori e uru ana ki ngā kaupapa hou mō te whakangungu tauira ahumahi mai i te 14% i te tau 2006 ki te 18% ā te tau 2012</p> <p>Kia nui atu te tokomaha o ngā ākonga Māori e wehe ana i te kura, ā, e uru ana ki te Pae 4 piki ake rānei, rua tau mai i te wehenga, ki ngā kura wānanga, mai i te 28% i te tau 2004 ki te 32% ā te tau 2012.</p> <p>Kia tokomaha atu ngā ākonga Māori 18-19 tau te pakeke ka mau ki te tau tuatahi o te tohu paetahi whare wānanga mai i te 81% i te tau 2006(tā te rōpū o 2005) ki te 80% ā te tau 2012(tā te rōpū o 2011)</p> <p>Kia tokomaha atu ngā ākonga Māori 18-19 tau te pakeke ka mau ki te tau tuatahi o te tohu paerua mai i te 54% i te tau 2006(tā te rōpū o 2005) ki te 58% ā te tau 2012(tā te rōpū o 2011)</p>	<p>Kua uru ngā kaiako ki ngā mahi whakangungu, nā tērā kua mōhio rātau ki te raranga i te kupenga ako kaha rawa e rau noa ai ngā ākonga Māori ki roto, nā, kua mauritau ki te ako, kua rere te angitu.</p> <p>Kei te kura ngā ākonga Māori e ngākaunui ana ki te ako, ki ngā mahi hoki o te kura, ā, e mau haere ana i a rātau ngā tohu o te tākupu, o te tatau, otirā ia, o te mātauranga kairangi.</p> <p>Kei te ārahi, kei te tautoko ngā tumuaki i ngā kaupapa whakangungu kaiako, kei te whakarite, kei te aromātai hoki i ngā mahi hei mau, hei ako, hei āwhina i ngā ākonga Māori kia whai hua atu ai.</p> <p>Kei te manaakitia ngā ākonga Māori o ngā Tau 9 me te 10 me ō rātau whānau. He kōrero tika, he tikanga āwhina, he pou tautoko hoki kua riro mai hei kimi i te kai a ō rātau ngākau, hei whakatau hoki i ngā ara mātauranga hei whai mā rātau.</p> <p>Kei te rangona te reo ākonga Māori i ngā tikanga whakapai a te kura.</p>

POUTORU:

TE REO MĀORI I TE MĀTAURANGA



Ngā whāinga hei whakatutuki:

- › kia tika te whakatakoto kaupapa hei whakatū kura reo Māori;
- › kia whai niho, kia whai hua te ako, i te reo Māori, mā te reo Māori hoki;
- › kia whakapakari ake i te whakangungutanga kaiako tōtika, pai ake;
- › kia whakatupu i te pātaka taunakitanga mō te mātauranga Māori.



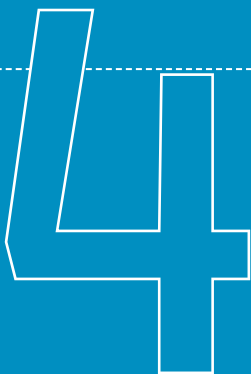
NGĀ WHĀINGA	NGĀ MAHI
<p>Ka whakatūria ngā kura kia whai hua, kia whai take, kia whai tāngata anō, ā, ka manaakitia te pai o te whakaako me te tau o te ako. Kia rite hoki te whakatūtū, te whatu rānei i ngā kura me ngā wharekura ki te roa o te hiahia.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Ka tirohia anō ngā tikanga whakatū kura kia āhei te pūtea, ngā rauemi ako, ngā āwhinatanga hoki ki te whakakākahu i ngā tikanga o te ako kia tau ko te pai. ■ Te whakakaha i ngā tikanga kia whai wāhi ai te whānau, te hapū, te iwi ki ngā kaupapa whakatū kura, wharekura hoki.
<p>Me whai kiko kia whai hua ai te ako, te whakaako, i te reo Māori, mā te reo Māori hoki, kia nui atu.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Ka whakairohia, ka poua tētahi kaupapa ki roto i Te Ranga a Kiwi i Te Tira Tumuaki hei tautoko i ngā tumuaki i roto i te mātauranga reo Māori ki te ārahi i ngā whakaakoranga i roto i ō rātau kura. ■ Ka maioha atu ki te ūnga mai o Te Marautanga o Aotearoa me te whakatupuranga o ngā ō e rite ana. ■ Ka whai kōrero mō ngā tikanga whakaako kou ake o ngā whakaritenga mātauranga reo Māori hei āwhina i ngā whiriwhiringa a ngā whānau. ■ Ka whiria kia kaha ake ai ngā whenu whakangungu kaiako me ngā aho matawai, hei korowai whakatairanga i te kounga o te ako, i te aro o te mata i roto i te mātauranga reo Māori te kawē. ■ Ka penapenahia, ka huahuatia ngā ō o te pātaka ako i te reo hei reo rua kia rangatira ai te manaakitanga o ngā kaupapa whakangungu kaiako ki te hiki i te kounga o te ako i te reo hei reo rua. ■ Ka manaakitia ngā kai whāngai reo Māori kia āhei rātau ki te ngaki i ngā rauemi o te rohe hei rauemi mō te rohe. ■ Ka whāwhātia atu ngā momo hangarau o te pā kōrero hei tautoko i te whakaako, i te ako i te reo Māori.
<p>Ka tokomaha atu ngā kaiako Māori pai rawa e matatau ana ki te reo Māori.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Me mahi tahi me te Pouherenga Kaiako o Aotearoa ki te whakarite tikanga hei whakapakari, kia pai ake ai te kaupapa whakangungu kaiako paetahi mō te hunga whakaako i roto i te reo Māori. ■ Me mahi tahi me Te Amorangi Mātauranga Matua ki te whakanui i ngā kaupapa whakangungu kaiako rūmaki reo. ■ Ka arohia anō ngā poapoa, ngā karahipi hoki, kia kaingākau ai, kia mau tonu ai ngā kaiako tōtika ki ngā akoranga reo Māori te kawē. ■ Ka tautokona ngā kura ki te raranga mahere rima tau te roa mō ngā kaiako, e whai wāhi ana ki ngā taumata matatau o Te Taura Whiri i te Reo Māori, kia eke ki ngā pae whiwhi tohu mō te reo Māori i whakaritea ai e te Pouherenga Kaiako. ■ Ka whakapakari ake i ngā momo kaupapa me ngā poapoa mō ngā kura kia taea e ngā kaiako te whai whakangungutanga kounga nei hei whakapiki i ō rātau matatau ki te reo Māori.

NGĀ WHĀINGA	NGĀ MAHI
Ka waihangatia tētahi Kauwhata Huahua Mātauranga Reo Māori hei tautoko i te hāpai o.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Takina te kawa, poua te kawa kia whai tikanga te tuku a Toha, te tono a Tuari, ko te amorangi ki mua, ko te hāpai o ki muri, ka tekau tau te takatū, haumi e!
Ka kaha ake te kitea, te rangona o te reo Māori i ngā mata o te pouaka, i ngā waha o te pāho, nā whai anō ko Take rāua ko Mana.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Ko mua ka kaha ake te kitea, te rangona o te reo Māori i ngā mata pouaka whakaware tamariki, pō wiki te whakaata mai; ko muri kē e noho tahi ana te here tūtohinga a Te Taura Whiri i Te Reo Māori rāua ko Whakaata Aotearoa. ▪ Ka tautokona ngā kura reo Pākehā te reo kawē ki te kapo huanga reo Māori kia kitea, kia rangona.
Ka whakakī haere i te rua wānanga o Rangahau, he mātauranga reo Māori te kai.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Ka herea te mātauranga reo Māori ki te rautaki rangahau me tōna hoa a Whakawhanake, ka piki ngātahi, ka kake ngātahi ki Te Tāhuhu o Te Mātauranga. ▪ Mātua whiria ngā kaha ki ngā puna rangahau, ki ngā kura wānanga kia māro ki te tōtō rākau hei hanga i te whare o te mātauranga Māori. ▪ Whakaritea, āwhinatia ngā iwi ki te rangahau, ki te whakatupu mātauranga Māori.

NGĀ WHĀINGA HEI WHAKAEKE	NGĀ HUANGA O NGĀ RIMA TAU
<p>Kia nui atu te tokomaha o ngā ākongā Māori whai tohu whakauru whare wānanga e wehe ana i ngā kura rūmaki reo Māori, reo rua hoki mai i te 39.4% i te tau 2006 kia rite, kia piki ake rānei i te rahi o te ākongā ehara i te Māori (reo Pākehā te reo kawē) ā te tau 2012.</p> <p>Ka whakapiki i te ōwehenga o ngā ākongā o te Tau 11 e ako ana i Te Reo Rangatira hei ōwehenga o ngā ākongā Tau 11 katoa e ako ana i te reo (Te Reo Māori me te Te Reo Rangatira), mai i te 7.4% i te 2006, ki te 10% ā te 2012.</p> <p>Kia pupuri ki te 21% ōrau te urunga ōwehenga o ngā ākongā katoa (kura tuatahi, kura tuarua) i roto i mātauranga reo Māori.</p>	<p>He tōtika, he mārama te whāngai o ki te mātauranga reo Māori.</p> <p>He nui ake ngā kura whai take, whai mana, whai tāngata, ā, e manaakitia ana te pai o te whakaako me te tau o te ako.</p> <p>Kua tokomaha ake ngā kaiako kōunga o te reo Māori, he tokomaha ake anō e whai hua ana i te pai o te tiaki a ō rātou tumuaki. Ka whai painga rātau i te rautaki whakangungu, aromatawai hoki, ā, e whakamahi ana i ngā rauemi tika hei whakakikokiko i te whakaako, hei whakahikohiko i te ako, hei whakanikoniko hoki i te akoranga.</p> <p>E āwhina ana ngā hononga-a-iwi i ngā whānau, i ngā hapū, i ngā iwi ki te whai wāhi, ki te whakatau hoki i ngā whakaritenga mātauranga mō ngā ākongā Māori.</p> <p>Kua nui atu ngā tāngata o Aotearoa e aro ana, e mihi ana ki te reo Māori.</p> <p>E pakari ana ngā mahi rangahau mātauranga Māori, nā whai anō wana ana tērā te tupu o te mātauranga Māori hei tikanga kaupapa here, whakarite mahi hoki.</p>

POUWHĀ:

TE RANGA TAKAPAU ORA



Ko ngā whāinga matua hei whakatutuki:

- › kia hua ngā tohu rangātira o te pā whakawairua⁴⁰ i te mātauranga Māori, ka kaha hoki ngā taura here i Te Tāhuhu o Te Mātauranga, puta noa i te whare mātauranga;
- › kia tokomaha atu ngā kaimahi o te tāhuhu kua māia kē ki te mahi tahi me te Māori
- › kia kaha atu te manaaki a te tāhuhu i ngā huanga me he pounamu,
- › kia ngākia, kia whakāoratia ngā taunakitanga mō ngā take e whai hua ai te Māori

NGĀ WHĀINGA	NGĀ MAHI
Kia tuarā whānui te hunga ārahi o ngā tari kāwanatanga mō te mātauranga Māori.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Ka whakatokia ngā whāinga matua o <i>Ka Hikitia – Te Kauhou Manawaora</i> hei whāinga matua anō mō Te Tāhuhu o Te Mātauranga me āna whakaritenga kirimana katoa ki tari kē atu hei whai mā rātou.
Manaakitia te kawa o Rongo i te tāhuhu, kia mārama a Matau ki a Maui, a Runga ki a Raro puta i te whare mātauranga.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Ka whakaritea te kawa o te kōrero, kātahi ka tāia. Tōna tikanga ka whai take ngā poupou kōrero i runga i te āhuetanga o te whakarongo, māna e hiki, e hapai ngā whakaritenga mahi o te whare mātauranga mō ngā ākongā Māori. ■ Ka tuarāwhānuitia ngā kaiarataki o te tāhuhu, ā, ka torokahatia ngā aka ki ngā mana kāwanatanga, ki ngā mana mātauranga hoki, me te aha anō, he whakahauhau te karawhiu kia mātua whiria te whāinga matua ko te mātauranga o ngā ākongā Māori kia hua, kia tata te pae tawhiti, kia puritia kia ita, haumi e, hui e, tāiki e!
Manaakitia te manawa o te tāhuhu, kia tū, kia māia, kia hikitia te wairua, kia hāpainga te mahi me te Māori, mō te Māori te take.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Whatuwhatuhiā te korowai rautaki hei manaaki i a tangata Māori e tāhuhu ai te tiakitanga, e mana ai te māiatanga. ■ Tukuna ngā kaimahi o te tāhuhu ki ngā kokonga Māori o te whare, ā, whakapakaritia hoki ngā kaiwhakahaere kia māia te takatū tahi me ngāi Māori, ki te whakamanawaora i a rātou anō.
Kia kāinga te noho o <i>Ka Hikitia – Te Kauhou Manawaora</i> ki roto i ngā whakaritenga mahere, tuhinga, katoa atu o te tāhuhu.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Ka rarangahia he kete tikanga hei āwhina i ngā whakaritenga mahere e whai hua ai ngā ākongā Māori. ■ Ka whakapakaritia ngā tikanga tiroiro, whakatakoto kōrero hoki mō ngā whai huanga o ngā ākongā Māori i te whare mātauranga.
Ka āta mirimiria ngā taunakitanga hei whakahāngai i ngā whakatau me ngā haumi ki ngā take whaikiko mō te ākongā Māori.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Ka noho ko ngā whakatutukitanga o ngā ākongā te kaupapa matua o te rangahau me te aromatawai, kua ko te whakatinana kaupapa, ā, ka pai ake anō te ngaki kōrero hei whakatupu kaupapa here. ■ Ka whakapakaritia a Ngā Haeata Mātauranga: Te Pūrongo ā-Tau mō Te Mātauranga Māori kia puta ngā kōrero mō ngā hua o te whare mātauranga mō te Māori, kātahi ka whakarite ai i ētahi āhuetanga kē atu hei kōrero tahi mō ngā ahu whakamuatanga.
Ka ū ki te noho tahi ki ngā iwi Māori, ki ngā rōpū mātauranga Māori hoki.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Ka penapenahia ngā whakamāherehere a ngā iwi mō te mātauranga kia hua, kia mau hei āhuetanga whakawhanaunga ki ngā whāinga matua o <i>Ka Hikitia – Te Kauhou Manawaora</i>.

40 He kupu whakarite mō te rangātira. I ngā wā o te raru, o te tohe ka hui katoa atu te marea ki a ia ka kiia ai he pā whakawairua mō rātau.



NGĀ WHĀINGA HEI WHAKAĒKE

Ka tohua hei whāinga matua, ki roto i ngā reta whakaaetanga a te tāhuhu ki tari kē, ko te whai huanga mātauranga mō ngā ākongā Māori.

Ka whai wāhi katoa ngā kaimahi ki ngā kaupapa whakapakari kia mōhio ai rātou ki ngā tikanga ngaki kōrero mō ngā āhuatanga e whai oranga ai ngā ākongā Māori.

Me puare noa te pātaka kōrero rangahau mō ngā āhuatanga e whai oranga ai ngā ākongā Māori, ki ngā kaimahi

Me whai tikanga here ngā kirimana aromatawai mahi katoa kia wānangatia e ngā kaimahi ngā taunakitanga hei whakahāngai i ā rātau whakatau, whakapaunga hoki mō ngā āhuatanga e whai oranga ai te Māori

Me whai tikanga here ngā kirimana aromatawai mahi o ngā kaimahi katoa hei whakapakari i a rātou ki te kōrero i te reo Māori, kia mārama, kia mōhio hoki ki te reo Māori me ngā tikanga Māori

Whārikihia te Tikanga Taurahere Iwi i te tau 2008

Kia noho a Ka Hikitia – Te Kauhō Manawaora hei tikanga tohu i ngā whāinga matua o ngā mahere mahi katoa

Tāria te wā ka whānau mai he whāinga, he tikanga whātau anō:

Te whakapakari i te tāhuhu kia māia, kia manawanui ki te hāpai i a rātou anō mō te āwhina i ngā ākongā Māori te take:

Kia oti te whakarite mai i te Kaupapa Angitu o te tāhuhu, ka tīkina atu ko ētahi tikanga whātau hei whakamātautau i ngā mahi;

Te whakarite tikanga hei whakakaha ake i ngā aho tukutuku kōrero o te tāhuhu ki te ao mātauranga, ki roto tonu i tōna whare: kia oti te whakarite mai i te Rangahau Kaimahi ā-Tau, ka noho ko tērā hei āhuatanga whakatupu whāinga, tikanga whātau anō hoki.

NGĀ HUANGA O TE RIMA TAU

E whakapakari ana te tāhuhu i tana aronga ki te ngaki taunakitanga hei whakamana i ngā whiringa whakatau.

Kua tokomaha atu ngā kaimahi māia, pakari nei, hei hiki, hei hāpai i ngā mahi a te tāhuhu hei oranga mō ngā ākongā Māori.

Kua mōhio ia tangata, ia kokonga me pēhea māna e tinana ai a Ka Hikitia – Te Kauhō Manawaora, kei te tiakina, kei te whaikōrerotia ngā hua mō ngā ākongā Māori.

Mārama pai ake ana te tāhuhu ki ngā rongo kōrero o te wā, pai atu, pai mai te tukutuku whakaaro a ngā pou pou o te whare, hāngai pū ki te whakapai ake i ngā hua mō ngā ākongā Māori.



03

**KIA MANAWA
TIPUA TE MĀORI**
TE WHĀTAUANGITU



Kua tikina atu e Te Tāhuhu o Te Mātauranga ētahi tikanga whātau, kua takina hoki te kawa hei whaiwhai i ngā kōrero tōtika, mō te whai mātauranga a te Māori, otirā mō ngā painga ka hua mai i ngā whāinga me ngā mahi a Ka Hikitia – Te Kauhō Manawaora. Mā kōnei e āta whakawāwā ai ngā mahi a te tāhuhu hei hiki i te manawaora o ngāi ākongā Māori.

Kua whakaritea he whāinga hei tiaki i ngā whakatutukitanga o *Ka Hikitia – Te Kauhō Manawaora*. He whāinga wawata e taea ai, ā whāia noatia kia tutuki, huri ake, aro atu.

Ko tā ngā whāinga nei he tohu i ngā takanga, i ngā huringa o te tikanga, e ea rawa ai te tūmanako. He whāinga ā-motu tonu ēnei. Kua whakairohia ki ia pou, tēnā ki tōna, tēnā ki tōna. He wetewete te whakaritenga whāinga nei i ngā au kōrero o te wā hei matapaki atu i ngā tai huri kore *Ka Hikitia – Te Kauhō Manawaora*, ki te tau 2012. Nā, ka āta wānangahia menā ka hou mai a *Ka Hikitia – Te Kauhō Manawaora* ka hua pēhea mai te pai i āna whakaritenga. Ki te tika te rautaki atu i ngā whāinga me ngā mahi ka eke ki te pai.

Ka rite te whakaputa o te pūrongo a te tāhuhu mō ngā whakatutukitanga o ngā whāinga o *Ka Hikitia – Te Kauhō Manawaora* ki ngā tuhinga a te tāhuhu, ki tōna pā ipurangi hoki inā puta mai he kōrero.

Ka puta tonu ngā kōrero o *Ngā Haeata Mātauranga: Te Pūrongo ā-Tau mō Te Mātauranga Māori*, ā, ka noho ko tēnei hei karere matua mō *Ka Hikitia – Te Kauhō Manawaora*, hei hoa mō pūrongo kōrero kē atu i te pā ipurangi o te Tāhuhu o Te Mātauranga Education Counts.

Kei te tiroirohia ināianei ngā mahi a ngā kura wānanga i raro i te maru o *Te Rautaki Mātauranga Kura Wānanga 2007–12*. Mā te taki aromātai i ngā whāinga mātauranga o *Te Rautaki Mātauranga Kura Wānanga 2007–12* me ngā kōrero mō ngā whakatutukitanga o ngā ākongā e whai wāhipū ai ki ngā tiroirohanga o *Ka Hikitia – Te Kauhō Manawaora*.

Hei te tau 2013 ka arotakengia a *Ka Hikitia – Te Kauhō Manawaora*. Heoi anō, ka taka ki waenganui, ka arotakengia pea, 2010 te tau.

Mā te tāhuhu e whakatupu kaupapa rangahau hei tautoko i te whakatinanatanga o *Ka Hikitia – Te Kauhō Manawaora*. Ka raua mai ko ngā kaupapa rangahau kua kōrerotia kētia i te mahere mahi me ētahi atu rangahau e tika ana.

Mā te kawa whātauangitu nei e mōhio ai te tāhuhu ki te hua o *Ka Hikitia – Te Kauhō Manawaora*. Mā tēnei anō e rangona ai te koi o te niho, te pai o te kiko, tērā pea ka aro kē te rautakitaki atu. He kawa mātai te kawa, he whāngai tōna tikanga kia mōhioia ai he aha kē ngā painga mō ngā ākongā Māori, māna e kaha ai te rautaki, e tupu ai te kaupapa.

Ka takina te kawa nui, he mātai, he rangahau, he arotake ngā tikanga o te rautaki, hei tikanga whakamātautau i te ahu whakamuatanga o te tāhuhu kia kauhō manawaora ai a Māori ki te taumata o te mātauranga.

TE KETE KUPU

Ako	Te whaikikotanga o te whakaako, o te ako o ngā ākonga Māori me ngā tikanga tautoko. Mō te rautaki nei, ka takirua mai ko te mana o te tikanga, ko te mahi ohu whai hua
Ako mā te reo Māori	He whakaako mā te reo Māori, ka kawea te marautanga i roto hoki i te reo Māori, ka reo rua rānei te tikanga
Ako mā te reo Pākehā	Te ako mā te reo Pākehā, i roto rānei i te reo Pākehā
Hapū	He rōpū tangata, he wāhanga nō tētahi rōpū nui
Hui Taumata Mātauranga	He hui nui hei wānanga i ngā kaupapa mātauranga o te Māori
Iwi	He rōpū tangata, he kāwai toto anō ō rātau, he whakapapa, he tikanga ā-iwi, he mita ā-reo ngā tikanga whakawhanaunga i a rātau
Iwitanga	Ngā tikanga ā-iwi, ngā tohu manaakitanga me ngā aronga ake o te iwi
Kauhō Manawaora	He kaupapa whakahaere hei whakatutuki whāinga. Ko te kauhō - he kaupapa whakahaere, he tikanga whakapapa, ko te manawaora – he ora nō tētahi āhuatanga
Kaupapa whakapakari kura	He kaupapa whakangungu kua āta whakaritea hei hāpai i te manawaora o te ākonga
Kōhanga reo	Ngā akoranga kōhungahunga reo Māori i raro i te maru o Ngā Kaitiaki-ā-Mōtu o Te Kōhanga Reo
Kupenga hao ākonga	He kaupapa hei poapoa i te ākonga kia mau ki te kura ki te ako
Kura kaupapa Māori	He kura tuatahi reo Māori te reo kawē e whakahaeretia ana, e whai hoki ana i ngā tikanga, kaupapa Māori
Kura rūmaki	He kura e rūmakina ana ngā ākonga ki te reo Māori mō te 80% o te takiwā i te kura
Mana whenua	He tikanga whakakāinga i te tangata ki tētahi wāhi, takiwā hoki. Ko te ahikā tōna tipuna (te noho kāinga ki tētahi wāhi) nāna ka tangata whenua te tangata ki tētahi wāhi
Mātauranga Kaupapa Māori	Ko te mātauranga kaupapa Māori, ko tana titiro ki te ao, ko āna tikanga ako i ngā momo āhuatanga o te akomanga pērā i te ako reo rua, i te ako rūmaki hoki.
Mātauranga Māori	Ngā whare kōrero o te Māori; ōna wānanga, ōna tikanga, ōna whakaritenga e manaakitia ana hei mana whakaaro mō ōna iwi ki te ao
Mātauranga Reo Māori	Ko ngā kaupapa mātauranga e noho nei ko te reo Māori te reo e ākona ana, e kawē ana rānei i te ako
Ngā Haeata Mātauranga	He pūrongo kōrero ā-tau mō te mātauranga Māori ka tāia e Te Tāhuhu o Te Mātauranga
Pākehā	He tangata o Aotearoa, he uri Pākehā tonu
Puna kōhungahunga	He huinga tamariki tākaro nō te Māori, e whakahaeretia ana e ngā mātua.
Rangatahi	Ngā taiohi Māori
Taumata Mātauranga ā-Motu Kua Taea (NCEA)	He tohu mātauranga ā-motu mō ngā ākonga kura tuarua
Taunakitanga	Ngā momo kōrero hei whāriki whakamana i te mahi
Taonga	He mea e āta tiakina ana, he huia kaimanawa
Te Ao Māori	Te whakaaro Māori, te tikanga Māori



Te Aho Matua	Ko te tāhū kaupapa o ngā kura kaupapa Māori (ngā kura i whakamanahia i raro i te Ture Mātauranga 1989, wāhanga 155), ōna tikanga whakaako, ako hoki
Tauāki Whakamaunga Atu	He tuhinga whaimana e whakamahere ana i ngā whakaritenga a ngā tari kāwanatanga hei whakatutuki i ngā whāinga matua o te kāwanatanga
Te Kauwhata Huahua Mātauranga Reo Māori	He kaupapa ārahi i ngā whakapaunga kāwanatanga hei whakatutuki atu i ngā whāinga mō te mātauranga reo Māori, tōna tikanga he whakawhata i ngā kai, i ngā huahua hei kai mā te iwi
Te Marautanga o Aotearoa	Te marautanga mātārehe hei whāriki i ngā mahi o ngā kura reo Māori te reo kawae
Te Puni Kōkiri	Te tari kāwanatanga hei whakatupu kaupapa oranga Māori
Te Ranga a Kiwi i Te Tira Tumuaki	He kaupapa whakapakari, whakangungu tumuaki, he ranga i te tira tangata
Te Reo Rangatira	Te Reo Rangatira – Mō te kete paerewa tēnei ingoa hei āwhina i ngā ākongā rūmaki reo Māori ki te ako tonu i te reo Māori, ko ōna tikanga aromatawai, horopaki atu ana. Mō te hunga tupu i te reo Māori tēnei kete paerewa Te Reo Māori – Mō te kete paerewa tēnei ingoa hei āwhina i ngā ākongā ako i te reo Māori i ngā kura reo Pākehā te reo kawae, ko ōna tikanga aromatawai, kei te matatau o te ākongā. Mō te hunga e ako ana i te reo Māori hei reo tuarua tēnei kete paerewa
Te Whāriki: He Whāriki Mātauranga mō ngā Mokopuna o Aotearoa (1996)	Te marautanga ā-motu mō te mātauranga kōhungahunga
Tikanga ā-iwi	Te whare tikanga o te iwi, ōna wānanga, ōna whakaritenga, ōna kawa, ōna tohu manaakitanga
Tikanga Māori	Ngā kawa mahi, ngā tohu manaakitanga o te Māori
Te Aro Whakataka	He tikanga, he mahi rānei hei whakahuri, hei whakarerekē i tētahi āhuatanga, koinei te whakataka, he whakahuri
Whānau	He rōpū Māori, he toto kotahi, he whanaunga tata, he piringa kaupapa, he hononga tikanga
Wharekura	He kura tuarua, reo Māori te reo kawae e tiakina ana, e whakahaeretia ana i raro i ngā kaupapa mātauranga Māori

NGĀ WHAKAPUAKANGA

Ngā Whakapuakanga

Kei www.minedu.govt.nz ngā rautaki me ngā tuhinga matua a Te Tāhuhu o Te Mātauranga

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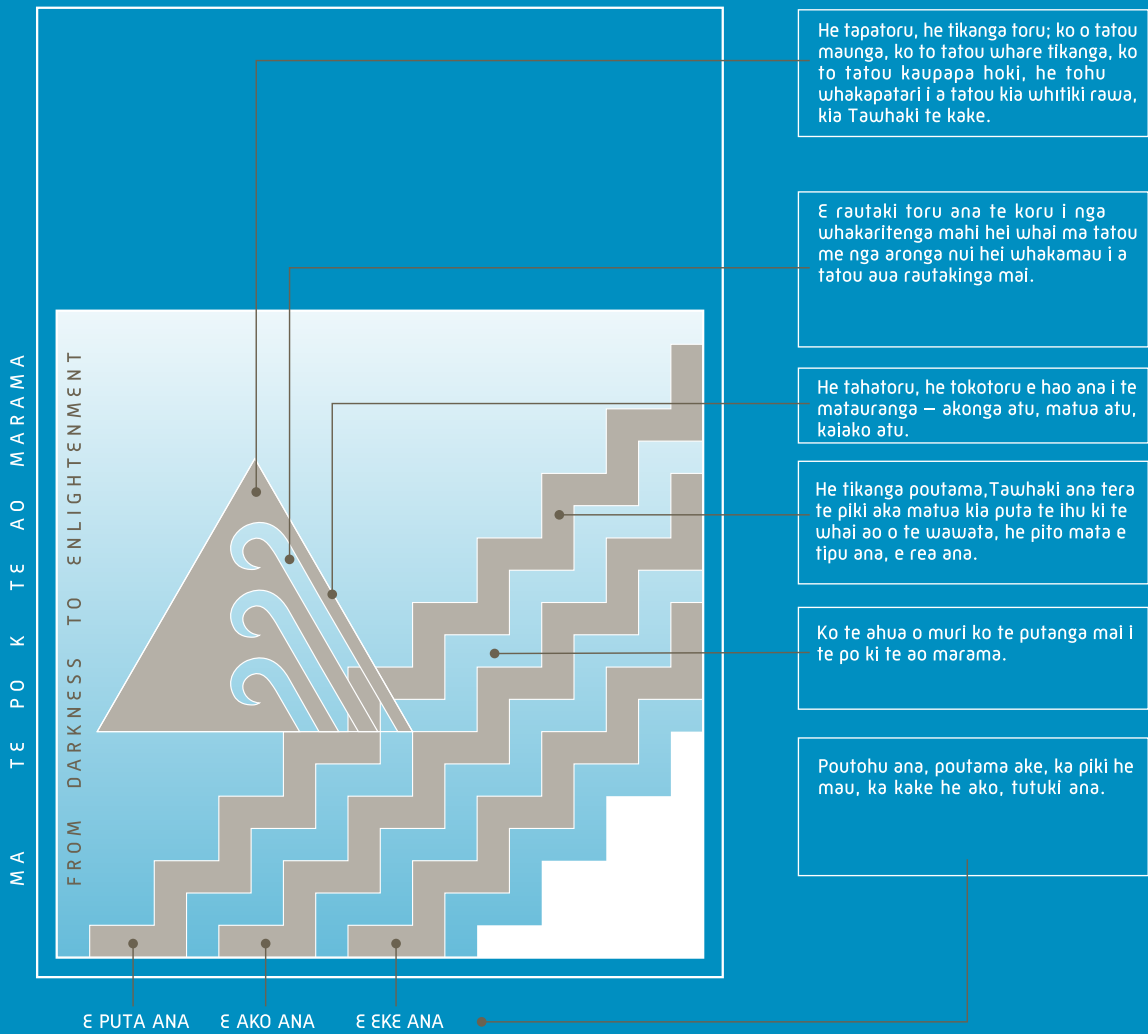
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ISBN 978 0 478 34166 9

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